

\$M CDN except as indicated	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	Context	GRI/SASB
Royalties paid:	163,666	106,554	186,122	306,017	191,694		
Canada	94,079	54,961	113,651	196,005	103,511		
France	43,895	32,069	37,666	40,353	37,425		
Netherlands	1,469	444	873	512	1,567		
Germany	5,264	990	2,847	21,232	5,993		
Ireland	0	0	0	0	0		
Central & Eastern Europe	253	644	338	3,488	1,711		
Australia	0	0	0	0	0	See PRRT and taxes above	
United States	18,706	17,446	30,747	44,427	41,487		
Investment in our Communities (also see communities metrics):	1,907	1,447	1,162	2,046	2,396	Includes donations and other direct investment	
Canada	1,249	838	608	1,433	1,611	Includes corporate program costs	
France	174	160	116	115	119		
Netherlands	153	111	238	210	313		
Germany	131	88	53	78	98		
Ireland	104	118	124	150	122		
Central & Eastern Europe	3	61	5	7	8		
Australia	75	68	-	4	81		
United States	18	2	18	49	44		
Direct economic value distributed:	1,368,150	912,127	906,826	1,640,420	1,301,299	Total: operating costs through community investment above	
Economic value distributed in Canada & Corporate	447,992	392,202	427,865	769,395	517,194		
Economic value distributed in France	148,884	110,663	100,958	148,725	151,111		
Economic value distributed in Netherlands	44,835	45,814	98,762	214,113	107,815		
Economic value distributed in Germany	36,294	27,178	34,873	99,765	85,477		
Economic value distributed in Ireland	27,516	30,421	30,418	32,138	57,001		
Economic value distributed in CEE	2,195	2,285	1,921	6,372	4,405		
Economic value distributed in Australia	108,189	92,998	84,713	90,488	58,503		
Economic value distributed in US	43,556	45,421	54,241	79,138	74,495		
Economic value distributed: dividends, share repurchase & interest	508,688	165,144	73,075	200,286	245,298	Dividends suspended in 2020; reinstated in 2022	
ARO (asset retirement obligations) settled:	19,442	14,278	28,525	37,514	56,966		